Technical Documentation



BERGER LAHR

Power Drives for 3-phase Stepping Motors

D 901, WD3-004 D 950, WD3-008

with Micro-step and Rotation Monitoring

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Made in Germany by:

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Safety instructions

Please read the following safety instructions carefully before installing and using the power drive.

- The intended use of the power drive ("Purpose") is described in this documentation and must be observed.
- The power drive may only be installed by a skilled electrician. The national regulations concerning
 - Prevention of accidents
 - Installation of electrical and mechanical systems
 Radio interference suppression
 - must be observed.
- The technical data of the power drive, in particular the ambient conditions, must be observed.
- The power drive should only be operated by trained personnel.
- Warranty will be voided by unauthorized modifications.
- Before installing accessories, please contact your Technical Consultant.
- Do not throw away the original packaging material; you may need to use it at a later date for shipment of the power drive.
- The safety symbols and safety instructions on the power drive and in the documentation manual must be strictly observed.

Symbols used

ATTENTION

Indicates danger of damaging the power drive or other system components, with a potential consequential danger of injuries.

DANGER

DANGER

Indicates an immediate hazard for persons.



DANGER

Hazard due to high temperatures on component.

Shock hazard due to high voltage on component.



ATTENTION

ESD warning (Electro-Static Discharge). The PC board or component may only be touched in an electrostatically protected environment.



NOTE

Important or additional information on the power drive or on the documentation.



Input signals	The power drive (fig. 1) is controlled using the signal inputs for pulse, direction, gate/enable, PWM current control and microstep.
Card and unit variants	 The following card and unit variants are available: D 9XX.X0 and WD3-00X.0 for 24 V signal voltage D 9XX.X1 and WD3-00X.1 for 5 V signal voltage
Phase current Number of steps	The phase current can be adjusted using a selector switch. The setting ranges are 0.6 A to 2.5 A on the D 901, WD3-004 and 1.7 A to 6.8 A on the D 950, WD3-008. The DIP-switches can be used for adjusting the number of steps
Current reduction	(200 to 10000 steps per revolution), the current reduction (re- duction of the motor current to 60% when the motor is stopped) and the gate or enable functions.
Micro-step	The micro-step function is adjusted using the micro-step switch or the micro-step signal input; it enables you to use a 10 times higher resolution, or number of steps (10×200 , 10×400 , 10×500 or 10×1000).
Rotation monitoring (option)	The power drive can be supplied with an optional electronic module for rotation monitoring. Rotation monitoring indicates any step losses of the motor. For rotation monitoring, the stepping motor must be equippped with a type 1000 encoder (1000 increments per revolution).
LEDs	Status indicators (LEDs) indicate operating states and any mal- functions.
Power supply unit	An external 325 VDC power supply unit is required to operate the power control cards D 901 and D 950. The WD3-004 and WD3-008 are operated directly from the mains supply. Move the selector switch on the D 904 power supply unit to the specific mains voltage used in your country (115 V or 230 V). The power supply unit must have external fuse protection. The rotation monitoring feature and the fan must be powered by an external 24 V power supply unit.
Installation in 19" rack unit	The D 901 and D 950 power control cards have been designed for installation into a 19" standard rack housing (6 HU).
Wall mounting	The WD3-004 and WD3-008 units have been designed for wall mounting in a switch cabinet.



Fig. 1 Drive system

Functions	The block diagram (fig. 2) shows the principal function blocks of the power drive.
Signal inputs and outputs	The input signals (pulse, direction, gate/enable, current control and micro-step) are opto-isolated between the external controller and the internal electronic circuits. Readiness of the power drive is indicated by a relay contact and an LED during normal opera- tion. The RM_RESET, RM_FAULT and TEMP_MOT signals are available if the power drive is provided with an electronic system for rotation monitoring and the motor with an encoder.
Status indicators	Five status indicators give readiness and malfunction information.
DIP-switches	DIP-switches are used for setting the number of steps, current reduction and gate/enable.
Micro-step	The micro-step function can be activated via the micro-step switch or via the micro-step signal input. The micro-step function can be used for achieving a 10 times higher number of steps (10×200 , 10×400 , 10×500 or 10×1000).
Selector switch	The selector switch is used for setting the motor phase current.

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Power supply unit	The D 901 and D 950 cards must be supplied with 325 VDC power from an external power supply unit. The D 904 power supply unit is installed in the WD3-004 and WD3-008 units. The chopper-type power supply generates several internal electronic operating voltages (+5 V, +15 V and -15 V) from the 325 VDC input power. Additionally, the 325 VDC power is required for supplying the power amplifiers.
Bleed resistor	A bleed resistor is fitted in order to dissipate large braking energies. The dissipating capacity can be increased by means of one or more external bleed resistors connected in parallel (only at units < RS40).
Rotation monitoring	The rotation monitoring feature compares the set and actual positions of the motor and reports a rotation monitoring error if the difference between set and actual position exceeds the limit



Fig. 2 D 901 or D 950 block diagram

English

Electrical data		
WD3-00X supply	Supply voltage, selectabl	e 115 VAC 230 VAC to 240 VAC
	Mains frequency	50 Hz to 60 Hz
	Mains error protection	one period
	Overvoltage stability acc.	to DIN VDE 0160 Class 1
	Nominal power consump WD3-004 WD3-008	tion 3.6 A at 115 VAC 2.0 A at 230 VAC 8.0 A at 115 VAC
	VVD3-000	4.5 A at 230 VAC
	Starting current	maximum 70 A
	Leakage current (IEC60	990) Motor cable <5m: <10mA Motor cable 5-50m : <50mA
	External fuse ("K" characteristic)	6 A at 230 VAC 10 A at 115 VAC
	Maximum power loss D 901, WD3-004 D 950, WD3-008	45 W 80 W
	fied above.	operated with fuse protection as speci- protection according to DIN VDE0664,
D 901, D 950 supply	Supply voltage	250 VDC to 380 VDC
	Power consumption D 901 D 950	maximum 1.6 A maximum 3.0 A
	Supply cable Length	0.5 m max.; twisted
Motor connection	Phase current D 901, WD3-004 D 950, WD3-008	0.6 A to 2.5 A 1.7 A to 6.8 A
	Motor voltage	3 x 325 VDC (connected to mains)
	Motor cable Length Cross-section	maximum 50 m 0.75 mm^2 at cable length $\leq 30 \text{ m}$ $\geq 1.5 \text{ mm}^2$ at cable length > 30 m
	Shield connection	On both ends

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Encoder connection	Short-circuit p Cable Length Cross-see Shield connect Voltage outpu Internal leakag	ction	5.25 V	±5% (2	max. 50 m m ² for signals im ² for supply On both ends 200 mA max.) 1 Mohm
Rotation monitoring connection	Supply voltage Maximum pov Polarity revers	ver consumptio	n		24 VDC 100 mA
Signal connection		e opto-isolated			current control, al protection
	Voltage contro		Current co	ontrol:	
		0.4 V -5.25 V	Ihigh,min Ihigh,max Ilow,max I _{low,} min Umax	= 2 = 0 = -2	mA 5 mA .2 mA 25 mA 5.25 V
	Input resistan	ce = 150 ohms			
	D 9XX.X0, WI	D3-00X.0			
	Voltage contro	ol:	Current co	ontrol:	
	Ulow, max =	20 V 30 V 3 V -3 V 20 mA	Ihigh,min Ihigh,max Ilow,max Ilow,min Umax	= 1 = 0 = -1	mA 5 mA .2 mA 5 mA 0 V
	Input resistan	ce = 2000 ohm:	S		
	* Pulse signal v	voltage 3.5 V to 5.28	5 V for pulse le	ength/puls	se interval < 10 μs
	Standard Micro-Ste			200, 4), 4000	00, 500, 1000 , 5000, 10000
	Pulse rate Signal output Relay cor	ntact	36 VD0	C, 10 m	mum 200 kHz Readiness nA to 200 mA; nad resistance

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\wedge	DANGER All signal inputs and outputs must be definitely isolated from the mains. The maximum voltage of the signal inputs towards ground must not exceed 60 VDC or 25 VAC.		
0	NOTE The 24 V voltage supply mus standard VDE 0160 on safet	t meet the specifications of the DIN y extra-low voltage.	
	NOTE The encoder, rotation monitoring and signal connections fulfil the PELV (Protected Extra Low Voltage) requirements as per DIN VDE 0160.		
Device protection	Protection and monitoring circuits: Overtemperature, short- circuit between motor leads (no ground fault protection), under- voltage and overvoltage		
	Type of protection D 901, D 950 WD3-004, WD3-008	IP 00 acc. to EN 60529: 1991 IP 20 acc. to EN 60529: 1991	
Mechanical data	Dimensions D 9XX WD3-00X Weight D 9XX WD3-00X	233 x 160 x 51 mm (double eurocard format) 249 x 240 x 52 mm approx. 1000 g approx. 3200 g	
Ambient conditions	Ambient temperature Storage temperature Relative humidity	0°C to +50°C -25°C to +70°C 15% to 85% (non-condensing)	

Regulations			
Machinery directive	Insofar as the machinery corresponds to the machinery directive 89/392/EEC and the configuration meets the EMC test conditions specified by BERGER LAHR, conformity with the machinery directive is hereby certified.		
EMC directive	If the EMC test requirements listed below and specified by BERGER LAHR are fulfilled, conformity with the following standards can be certified in accordance with the EMC directive 89/336/EEC:		
	Radio interference suppression	according to EN 50081-2: 1993	
	Static discharge	according to EN 60801-2: 1993, class 3	
	Burst	according to IEC 801-4: 1988, class 4	
BERGER LAHR EMC test requirements		s supplied by BERGER LAHR.	
		ER LAHR mains filter into the mains	
		n a switch cabinet. LAHR signal cables and wire them in	
		h the documentation.	
	allel) and ensu	ins and motor cables separately (non-par- ire that the cable shield is connected to ge surface area on both cable ends.	
	 Install the mains filter directly at the unit. If this is not possible, use a shielded connection cable (1 m max.) between the filter and the unit. 		
	on a large surfa	filter and the unit are connected to ground ace area (install on grounded metal plate et rear wall, or use a ground strap).	
Low-voltage equipment directive	Pursuant to the low-v the products are in co	oltage equipment directive 73/23/EEC, onformity with the following standards:	
	Protection class	1 acc. to prEN 50178: 1994	
	Overvoltage	Category III acc. to prEN 50178: 1994	
	Contamination	Grade 2 acc. to prEN 50178: 1994	
O J	stand-alone units.	conformity mentioned above refer to the	
	the low-voltage equ additional means su	nts. Conformity with the EMC directive and ipment directive must be established by ich as mains filters, covers, etc. This is a prmity with the machinery directive.	
Approvals	prEN 50178 classific	ation VDE 0160/11.94	
	EN 60950 classificat	ion VDE 0805: 1993 + A2: 1994	
	UL 508 file no. 153 6	59	

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Scope of supply The package includes:

Qty.	Designation
1	D 901 or D 950 power control card or WD3-004 or WD3-008 unit
1	Product insert
1	Ground strap for WD3-004 and WD3-008
1	Fan for WD3-008
4	Mounting bracket for WD3-004 and WD3-008

The following variants are available, depending on the signal voltage:

Signal voltage	24 V	5 V
Power control card	D 9XX.X0	D 9XX.X1
Unit	WD3-00X.0	WD3-00X.1

Accessories The follo

The following accessories are optionally available:

Designation	Order number
Encoder cable	
Fan for WD3-004	
Motor cable	
Mains filter	See sales
Rotation monitoring signal cable	power drive
Signal cable for pulse/direction	
D 9XX set of connectors	
WD3-00X set of connectors	
3-phase stepping motor VRDM 39LW or VRDM 311LW	



NOTE

A motor cable with a small cross-section may cause a torque loss at high speeds.

Installation



ATTENTION

The power control card may only be unpacked and installed in an electrostatically protected environment.





bly work is carried out. NOTE

If the power drive is installed without ventilation, maintain a minimum clearance of 10 cm above, below and to the sides of the drive. Leave 15 cm free in front of the unit to give room for fitting the cable connections.

The D 901 or D 950 power control card is designed for installation in a 19" standard rack housing (6 HU); see figure 3. The WD3-004 and WD3-008 units have been designed for wall

The WD3-004 and WD3-008 units have been designed for wall mounting in a vertical position in a switch cabinet. Use the mounting brackets to fit the unit to the back or left-hand side of the cabinet; see figure 4. If the unit is fitted on the left-hand side, spacers with a thickness of 2.5 mm must be inserted.

Ground strap

Fasten the ground strap supplied to the bottom of the unit with M4 bolts (8 mm max.) in front of the bleed resistor connection and connect it to a grounded part of the switch cabinet.



Fig. 3 Installing the D 9XX card



Fig. 4 Installing the WD3-00X unit

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 Ventilation D 901 and WD3-004 power drives can be operated without ventilation, provided that the minimum clearances (10 cm) are observed. The D 950 and WD3-008 power drives can be operated without ventilation up to a phase current of 3.7 A and an ambient temperature of 50°C. WD3-00X units require ventilation if this electrical current value is exceeded, or if LED "08" lights up repeatedly to indicate overtemperature; see figure 5.
 Accessory fan For the WD3-008 unit, the fan must be installed under the unit. The airstream must pass through the unit from bottom to top (see fig. 4). The arrow on the fan indicates the direction of the airstream if the fan is connected correctly (red = 24 VDC, black = 24 VGND).

Fasten the fan with four screws at the bottom of the unit after having cut out the grille. Connect the fan to the external 24 VDC voltage supply.



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English

Wiring	
	DANGER The supply voltage must be disconnected whenever wiring work is carried out. The motor connection and the bleed resistor connection are linked to the supply connection (325 V).
	ATTENTION Run motor and signal cables separately and shield them on both ends. Free, unassigned pins must not be wired. The power drive must have external fuse protection (see Technical data). Good heat dissipation must be ensured when installing a bleed resistor (accessory).
	Wire the power drive in accordance with fig. 6 and 7.
\wedge	ATTENTION



Ensure that the mains and motor connectors are correctly inserted on the card or unit, and that their screws are fastened properly.

NOTE

An overvoltage fault may occur during dissipation of large braking energies if the capacitor's rating is insufficient (LED "09" lights up).



Fig. 6 Supply connection for D 901, D 950



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Screw M3 x 8 with serrated washer

Serrated washer M4

Installing the terminal

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1



DANGER Electric shock from high voltage! If longer screws are used, they may contact live parts. This may result in fatal injury.

The terminal angle is fastened to the bottom of the device with the screws and serrated washers supplied with the device. Correct installation of the terminal angle is extremly important for grounding the motor cable shield and for strain relief.



Fig. 6-3 Installing the terminal angle



DANGER Electrical device with higher deflection current > 3,5mA. Connection of a second protective conductor absolutely necessary. Please note minimum cross-section according to IEC 60364-5-54.

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Fastening the shield
terminalThe left position is provided for fastening the cable to
the fastening bracket.



English

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Fig. 6-4 Fastening the shield terminal

The shield angle is suspended on the bracket from below. The motor cable is not subject to strain and securely grounds shield when installed in this way.



Fig. 6-5 Installed motor cable

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Fig. 7 Front panel wiring

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Setup Make the following adjustments on the power drive before connecting the supply voltage.



1. Set the mains voltage to 115 V or 230 V on the power supply unit.



The setting must correspond to the actual mains voltage available.



DANGER! Electrical shock from high voltage!

Observe safety instructions for work on electrical equipment.

Disconnect voltage from device before setting the switch.

2. Set the motor phase current on the selector switch "05 PH.CURR" in accordance with the motor type plate.



D 901 WD3-004		D 950 WD3-008	
Position	Phase current [A]	Position	Phase current [A]
0*	0.6	0*	1.7
1	0.8	1	2.0
2	0.9	2	2.4
3	1.0	3	2.7
4	1.1	4	3.1
5	1.3	5	3.4
6	1.4	6	3.7
7	1.5	7	4.1
8	1.6	8	4.4
9	1.8	9	4.8
Α	1.9	А	5.1
В	2.0	В	5.4
С	2.1	С	5.8
D	2.3	D	6.1
E	2.4	Е	6.5
F	2.5	F	6.8

* Factory setting



ATTENTION

The set phase current must be equal to or less than the nominal phase current specified on the motor type plate (the lower the set phase current, the lower the motor torque).

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DANGER!

Electrical shock from high voltage! Observe safety instructions for work on electrical equipment.

Disconnect voltage from device before setting the switch.

3. Set the number of steps for one axis using the DIPswitches "STEP" and "MICRO-STEP" at the card or unit top or via the micro-step signal input. Determine the number of steps for the axis from the followingtable:

English





⁰⁴ I-RED

Micro-step	Micro-step	STEP	STEP
Switch <i>=</i> OFF* Signal <i>=</i> 0	Switch =ON Signal =0	switch 1	switch 2
Switch =ON Signal =1	Switch =OFF Signal =1		
200	2000	ON	OFF
400	4000	ON	ON
500	5000	OFF	ON
1000*	10000	OFF*	OFF*

Signal input 0 = deenergized, 1 = energized * Factory setting

4. Set the current reduction using the DIP-switch "I-RED".

Current reduction	"I-RED"
On(active)	OFF*
Off(inactive)	ON

* Factory setting

5. Set the function of the gate/enable signal input on the DIP-switc/fGAT/ENA".

Function selection	"GAT/ENA"
Enable	OFF*
Gate	ON

* Factory setting

 Switch on the 325 VDC supply voltage. When the power drive is operating properly, LED "06" (readiness) lights up after switching on and the readiness relay is activated. When the rotation monitoring feature is ready for operation, the LED "01 READY" lights up.

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Operation

\wedge	ATTENTION Before disconnecting the supply voltage, ensure that any vertical axis loads are prevented from falling down (e.g. use motor with brake).
Signal inputs Pulse	Square-wave pulses must be fed to the pulse input to set the motor shaft into rotation. Each positive pulse edge makes the motor move by one step when the gate input is deenergized. The sense of rotation is preset by the direction input. The number of steps is set using the DIP-switches "STEP" and "MICRO-STEP".
Direction	If the signal input is deenergized, the motor turns in a clockwise direction as seen from the front towards the motor shaft (default). If the signal input is energized, the motor turns in a counterclockwise direction. The sense of rotation can be inverted by interchanging two motor phaseleads.
Gate	Ifthe "GAT/ENA"DIP-switchissetto "ON" (gatefunction), any active pulses are disabled when the signal input is energized. In a multi-axis



Fig. 8 Timing diagram

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Operation

- *Enable* If the "GAT/ENA" DIP-switch is set to "OFF" (enable function), the power drive is ready to operate when the signal input is energized; after approx. 100 ms, LED "06" lights up and the readiness relay contact is closed. LEDs "09" and "10" light up if the enable input is inactive, and the readiness relay contact is open. The input can be used for resetting error messages.
- *Micro-step* The micro-step function can be selected using the micro-step signal input or the micro-step switch (see page 16). The timing of the micro-step signal input corresponds to the timing of the gate signal input (see fig. 8).

Number of steps	Micro-step signal input	Micro-Step switch
Standard	energized	ON
	deenergized	OFF
Micro-step	energized	OFF
	deenergized	ON

PWM current control

The level of the motor phase current can be modified in the range from 0% to 100% using the pulse width modulated PWM signal (frequency range 10 kHz to 20 kHz). The set phase current flows when the signal input is deenergized. The motor phase current is switched off when the signal input is energized. The stationary motor then has no holding torque.



NOTE

If PWM current control is used, the enable function should be used at the same time. Otherwise, the full motor phase current will flow if the signal cable is not connected.

When the power drive is operating properly, the readiness relay

contact is closed and the readiness LED lights.

Signal output Readiness

Signals for T rotation monitoring a fo (i RM_RESET T RM_FAULT T

The RM_RESET, RM_FAULT and TEMP_MOT signals are available if the power drive is provided with an electronic system for rotation monitoring and the motor with an encoder of type 1000 (i.e. 1000 increments per revolution). The RM RESET input (24 V optocoupler input) is used for

resetting a rotation monitoring error.

ILT The RM_FAULT output is used for indicating a rotation monitoring error (LED "ROT.ERR." lights).

TEMP_MOT The TEMP_MOT output indicates motor overtemperature. During normal operation, the RM_FAULT and TEMP_MOT outputs are connected to 24 VDC. The maximum output current is 50 mA. In case of an error, the corresponding output is set to high resistance.

Malfunctions

The seven LEDs on the power drive indicate the operating status and any malfunctions.	
The green LED "READY" indicates that rotation moni- toring is ready for operation. It lights up when the rotation monitoring feature is connected to the 24 V supply. The yellow LED "ROT.ERR." indicates a rotation monitoring error. When a rotation monitoring error occurred, rotation monitoring can be reset with the RM_RESET signal.	
Lights up if the power drive is operating properly (signal connection indicates readiness). The supply voltage is in the rated range; see Technical data.	
Lights up in case of a short-circuit between two motor phase leads.	
Lights up in case of overtemperature (> 75°C) at the heat sink.	
Lights up in case of overvoltage (> 410 V).	
Lights up in case of undervoltage (< 200 V).	
10 Light up when the enable input is inactive.	
s 07, 08, 09 and 10	
Light up in case of an excessive pulse frequency or when interfering pulses occur.	
ATTENTION If a malfunction occurs (LED "07" to LED "10"), the motor is deenergized and the power drive status changes to "Not ready" (LED "06" goes out). When the motor is deenergized, it does not have any holding torque. This may lead to undesirable effects.	



NOTE The fault condition can be cleared (after having eliminated the cause of the fault) by switching the supply voltage off (for at least five seconds) and on again or by deenergizing and reenergizing the enable input.

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Malfunctions

English

Malfunction	Cause	Rectification	
No LED lights	Supply voltage not available	Check supply voltage	
	Supply voltage not properly connected	Connect supply voltage properly	
Motor does not turn and does not have a holding torque	Current control signal input active	Deactivate the signal input	
	Enable signal input not active		
	Motor incorrectly wired	Wire motor properly	
Motor does not turn but does have a holding torque	Gate signal input active	Deactivate the signal input	
	Pulse signal input	Adjust timing and signal voltage level	
Motor turns irregularly	Pulse and direction signal inputs	Adjust timing and signal voltage level	
	Overload	Check load conditions	
	Motor defective	Replace motor	
Motor turns in wrong direction	Motor phase leads inverted	Connect motor phase leads properly	
	Direction signal input incorrectly set	Ensure correct sense of rotation	
Motor torque too low	Motor phase current incorrectly set	Adjust phase current	

Other malfunctions The following table lists possible malfunctions which are not indicated.